**Paper – II**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Muslim Philosophy**

1. Genesis and Development of Theological and Philosophical Thought in Islam

2. **Muslim Theology**:

a) Mutazilites: Five Principles, Naturalistic Ethics

b) Asharites: Divine Attibutes, Createdness / Uncreatedness of the Quran,

Human Freedom

3. **Sufisim**:

a) Origin of Sufisim and its Characteristics

b) Metaphysics: Wahdat al Wajud and Wahdat al Shuhud

4. **Muslim Philosophers**:

a) Ibn Sina: Concept of Being, Doctrine of Emanation, Psychology

b) Al Ghazali: Method, Refutation of Philosophers

c) Ibn Rushd: Reconciliation between Philosophy and Religion, Theory of

Knowledge

d) Ibn Khaldun: Concept of History, Refutation of Metaphysics

5. **Modern Reconstructionists of Islamic Thought**:

a) Shah Waliullah: Metaphysics, Social Philosophy

b) Sir Syed Ahmed Khan: God, Man and Universe, Concept of Religion and

Ethics

c) Allama Muhammad Iqbal: Epistemology, Doctrine of Ego, Concept of

Ijtehad

6. **Contemporary Debates**:

a) Religious Modernism

b) Religious Fundamentalism

c) Islamization of Knowledge

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

*1. Seyyed Hossein Nasr & Oliver Leaman [1996] History of Islamic Philosophy, Vol.*

*I & II, Routledge, London & New York.*

*2. Majid Fakhari [2004] A History of Islamic Philosophy, 3rd Edition, Columbia*

*University Press, New York.*

*3. M. M. Sharif [1996] A History of Muslim Philosophy Vol. I & II, Royal Book*

*Company, Karachi.*

*4. Abdul Khaliq [2000] Problems of Muslim Theology, Victory Book Bank, Lahore.*

*5. Abdul Khaliq [1966] Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan: On Nature, Man and God, Bazm-e-*

*Iqbal, Lahore.*

*6. J. M. S. Baldjon [1986] Religion and Thought of Shah Waliullah Dihlawi, Leidan:*

*E.J. Brill.*

*7. Mansoor Moaddel & Kamran Talattof [2002] Modernist and Fundamentalistd*

*Debates in Islam, Palgrave Macmillan.*

*8. Ismail Raji – al Faruqi [1988] Islamization of Knowledge: Problems, Principles*

*and Prospective, International Institute of Islamic Thought, Herndon, Virginia,*

*U.S.A.*

*9. Mustansir Mir [2006] Iqbal, Iqbal Academy, Pakistan.*